

A brief intervention to mitigate suicide risk



Social Contacts as Distraction

Identify people & social settings that mitigate risk by distracting from suicidal thoughts/urges. Patient will not share with these individuals about his or her suicidal thoughts and/or urges. ASK!" Who or what social settings help you take your mind off your problems at least for a little while?"



Triggers, Risk Factors and Warning Signs

List warning signs (thoughts, images, emotions, physical sensations and/or behaviors), triggers, proximal risk factors, and activating events using patient's own words.

ASK! "How will you know when you are in crisis and that the safety plan should be used?"





Internal Coping Strategies

Identify independent coping strategies that serve to mitigate risk by distracting from suicidal thoughts and urges.

ASK! "What can you do on your own to help you to stay safe and not act on your thoughts or urges?"



Family & Friends Identify family members and friends that can help to resolve the crisis. ASK! "Among your family or friends, who do you think you could contact for help during a crisis?"



Professionals & Agencies

Identify professionals & agencies that provide assistance during a crisis, including treating provider. Include information about how to access emergency services.

ASK! "Who are the mental health professionals or professional peer supports who should be included in your plan?"



Making the **Environment Safe** Collaboratively identify ways to secure or limit access to lethal means. ASK! "How can we go about developing a plan to limit your access to these means?"





- Assess the likelihood that the Safety Plan will be used
- 2. Discuss the location of the Safety Plan
- Modify as needed





SOURCES

Stanley, B., Brown, G. K. with MacRae, F., Rotolo, C. A., Hughes, G., Mina, L. & Barry, C. N. (2018). Safety Planning Intervention Manual: Veteran Version. Washington, D.C.: United States Department of Veterans Affairs.



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